

Lesson2 解答

【Scene 1】（関係代名詞 that のみを使う表現）

メアリーはイギリスに関する本を買いに行った。

Clerk: いらっしゃいませ。

Mary: イギリスのガイドブックを探しているんです。何かあまり複雑ではないものを。

Clerk: そうですね、『グリーンガイド』には本当に必要な情報がすべて載っていますよ。

Mary: いいですね。それとイギリスの歴史に関する読みやすい本も欲しいんです。

Clerk: 私が見た中ではこれが一番いい本です。それに、イラスト(漫画)がたくさん使っているのはこれだけなんですよ。

Mary: なるほど。じゃあ両方ともください。

【Speak 1】

- ① Of all the people that came, Mark Clerk was the only one that's a pilot.
- ② Of all the people that came, Claire Blair was the only one that's an accountant.
- ③ Of all the people that came, David Davis was the only one that's a journalist.
- ④ Of all the people that came, Bill Hill was the only one that's a bank clerk.
- ⑤ Of all the people that came, Anne Mann was the only one that's an art critic.
- ⑥ Of all the people that came, Paul Hall was the only one that's a city employee.

【Speak 2】

- ① Ichiro was the first Japanese outfielder that played in the major leagues.
- ② Bill Hill, who works as a bank clerk, sometimes travels abroad.
- ③ The thief that the police caught is probably the same thief that broken into a bank downtown last week.
- ④ Every student whose homework was not done correctly must do it again.
- ⑤ I get the same bus that my teacher gets every morning.
- ⑥ The only student that could answer the question that had been asked by the music teacher was Jane, whose mother is also a music teacher.

【Speak 3】

- ① John Hancock was the first delegate that signed the Declaration.  
—John Hancock was the first delegate to sign the Declaration.
- ② Nomo was not the first Japanese pitcher that went to the major leagues.  
—Nomo was not the first Japanese pitcher to go to the major leagues.
- ③ Were you the last person that borrowed this book?  
—Were you the last person to borrow this book?
- ④ You're the fourth person that's asked me that today.

—You're the fourth person to ask me that today.

**【Scene 2】**（先行詞を含む関係代名詞 what）

メアリーは今日の午後に買ったイギリスの歴史に関する本を読んでいる。

Tom: 今日買ってきたものを見せてよ。

Mary: ガイドブックとこのイギリスの歴史の本を買ったのよ。

Tom: ガイドブックを見せて。歴史の本に書いてあることには興味ないから。

Mary: でも、これなんかおもしろいわよ。アルフレッド大王の話。

Tom: ああ、それね。それって大きな円卓を持っていたやつのことじゃない？

Mary: そんなことはここには書いてないわ。多分アーサー王のことを考えているのね。

**【Speak 5】**

- ① What you need for traveling abroad is a guidebook.
- ② What you need for traveling abroad is a passport.
- ③ What you need for traveling abroad is credit card.
- ④ What you need for traveling abroad is a phrase book.
- ⑤ What you need for traveling abroad is some medicine.
- ⑥ What you need for traveling abroad is some rainwear.

**【Speak 6】**

- ① What did the newspaper article say about the exhibit? (I didn't read it.)  
—I didn't read what the newspaper article said about the exhibit.
- ② What did she tell you? (I don't want to talk about it.)  
—I don't want to talk about what she told me.
- ③ What did you learn about King Alfred? (I'm going to write a report on it.)  
—I'm going to write a report on what I learned about King Alfred.
- ④ What do you know about the Golden Gate Bridge? (Let me tell you.)  
—Let me tell you what I know about the Golden Gate Bridge.
- ⑤ What did she pick up at the beach? (She doesn't want to show me.)  
—She doesn't want to show me what she picked up at the beach.

**【Read】**（アルフレッド王とケーキ）

何世紀も前、イングランドにアルフレッドという名の賢明な統治者がいました。この国を治めた王の中でも最も賢明な王だったので、アルフレッド大王と呼ばれています。

アルフレッドがウェセックスの王になったとき、イングランドは一つの国に統一されておらず、いくつかの小さな王国に分かれていました。これらの王国の支配者たちはいつもお互いに争っていました。そのため彼らは、北から南へとイングランドを侵攻してくるデーン族の進軍を協力して阻止することができませんでした。アルフレッドはこれらの王国をなんとかして統一したいと思っていましたが、長い間成功しませんでした。その間にデーン族にしばしば敗北を喫しました。